

3R

Recycle



Reuse



Reduce



EUDP

The Energy Technology
Development and
Demonstration Programme

IRD

Cost-efficient and environmentally friendly recycling of materials in PEM fuel cells and electrolysis cells

IEA Annex 31 Topical Meeting,
Graz, November 10, 2021

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IRD Fuel Cells A/S

- Manufacturer of membrane–electrode assemblies (MEAs) and flow plates for proton-exchange membrane fuel cells and electrolyser cells (PEMFC & EC).
- Focusing mainly on low-temperature (LT) PEMFC, DMFC and PEMEC technology.
- Founded in 1995 in Svendborg, Denmark, as a fuel-cell R&D company.
- Headquarter, R&D and production in Odense plus MEA production line in New Mexico, USA.
- 58 employees within R&D, customisation, production, sales, QHSE and administration.
- Close collaboration with many research groups worldwide.



Current project on recycling

- **Title:** 3R – Recycle, Reuse, Reduce
- **EUDP file number:** 64019-0551
- **Duration:** 45 months
- **Period:** 01.04.2020–31.12.2023
- **Coordinating partner:** IRD Fuel Cells A/S
- **Other partners:** CriMaRec ApS and SDU Dept. of Green Tech.
- **Total budget:** 14.02 MDKK (1.88 MEUR)
- **EUDP grant:** 9.45 MDKK (1.27 MEUR)

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Project partners

- University of Southern Denmark (SDU), Department of Green Technology, Chemical Engineering:
 - Research group of Associate Professor Shuang Ma Andersen.
 - Preparation of new catalysts and ionomer from spent MEAs.
- CriMaRec ApS:
 - Danish start-up company, headed by CEO Lars Christian Larsen.
 - Developing an alternative method for recovering platinum-group metals (PGMs) from various scrap materials.
- IRD Fuel Cells A/S:
 - Danish private company specialised in manufacturing MEAs for LT-PEMFC & EC.
 - Efforts on integrating recycled material into MEAs led by Senior Research Engineer Mikkel Juul Larsen, manager of the 3R project.



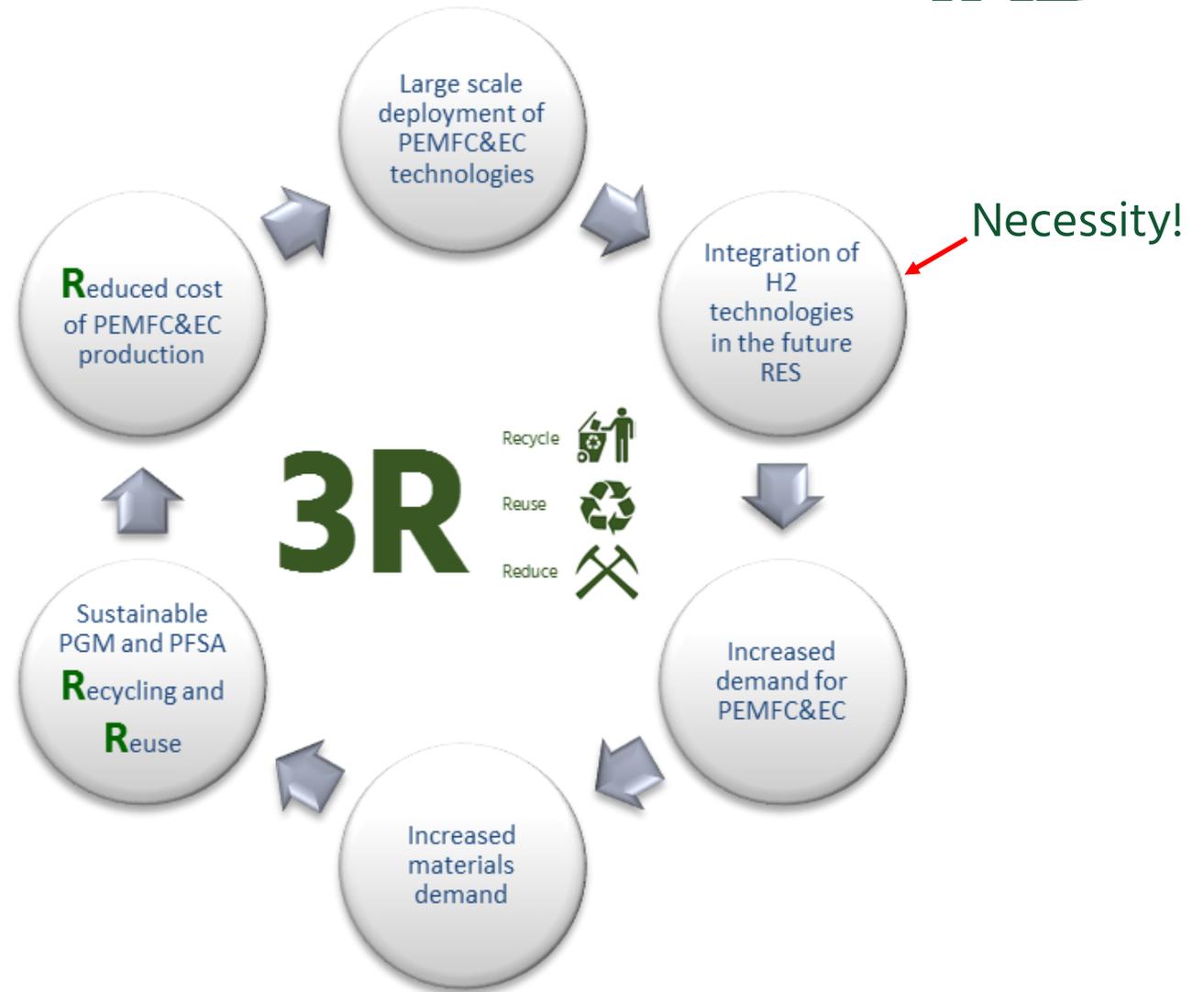
Objectives

- To develop methods to recycle and reuse constituents of MEAs from PEMFCs & PEMECs in environmentally safe and sustainable ways.
 - Of particular interest are the costly and critical PGMs, mainly Pt and Ir, and PFSA polymer since it represents significant value and/or potential environmental risk if not recycled properly.
- To develop a large-scale manufacturing process to recover precious metals from spent catalysts from exhaust systems of automobiles to be reused in PEM MEAs.
- To offer end users of PEMFC&EC the cost-reducing possibility of returning products for recycling at EoL and ensure adequate reuse/recycling of process waste to reduce the amount of scrap.
- To reduce materials cost for MEA production through MEA recycling and flow of secondary (recycled) PGM from other industrial sectors.
- To accelerate the green transition from fossil-fuel-based energy to renewable energy by facilitating the expansion of the PEMFC&EC technology and meeting the growing demand for renewable energy.

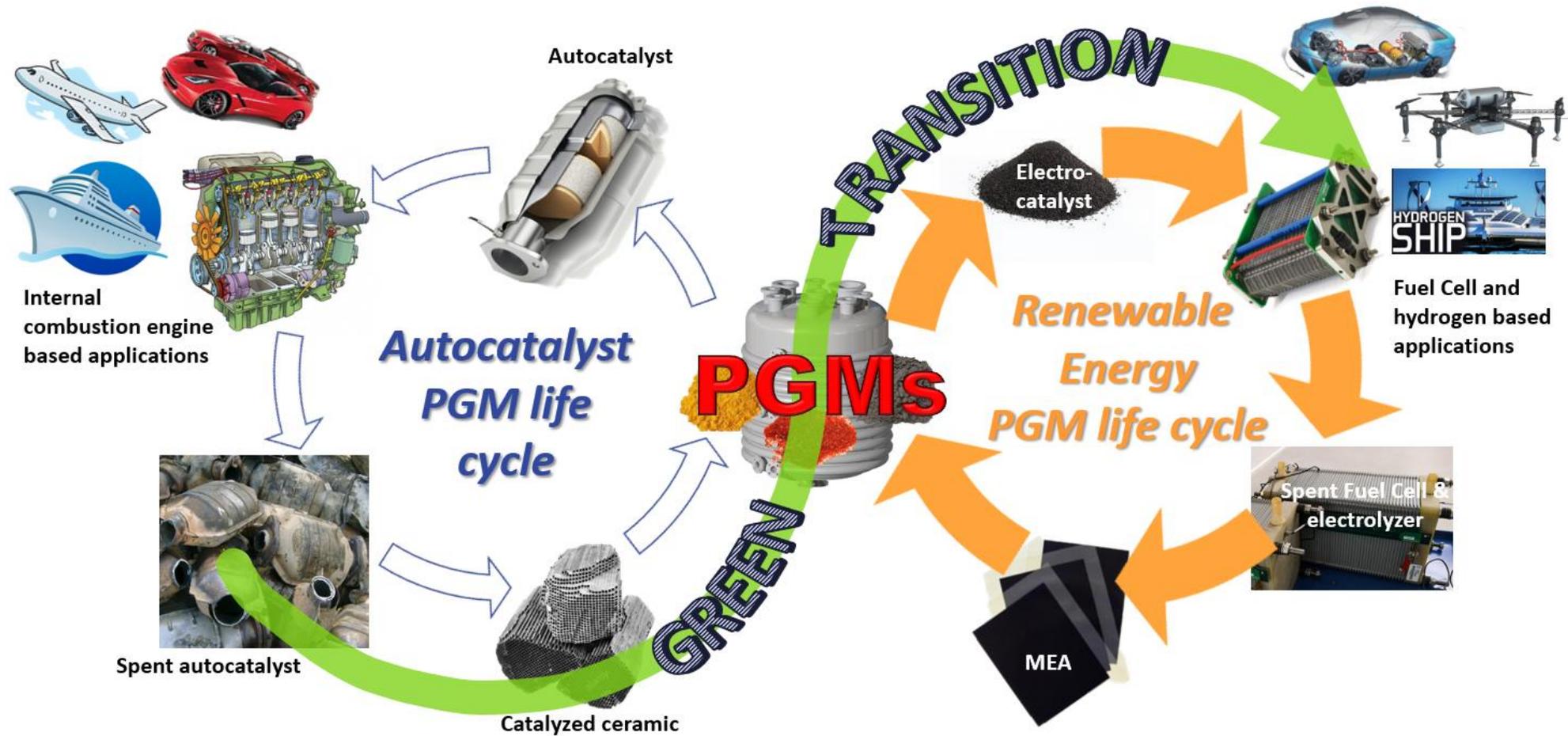
Impacts

- **Recycle** PGMs sustainably
- **Reuse** PFSA material
- **Reduce** the economic and environmental costs of the PEMFC&EC technologies

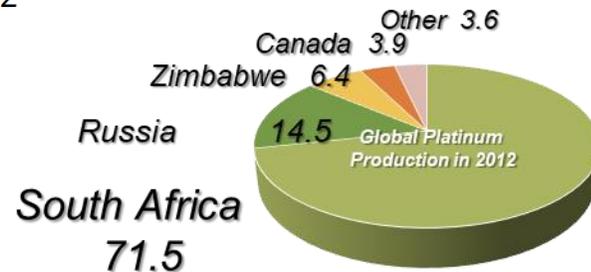
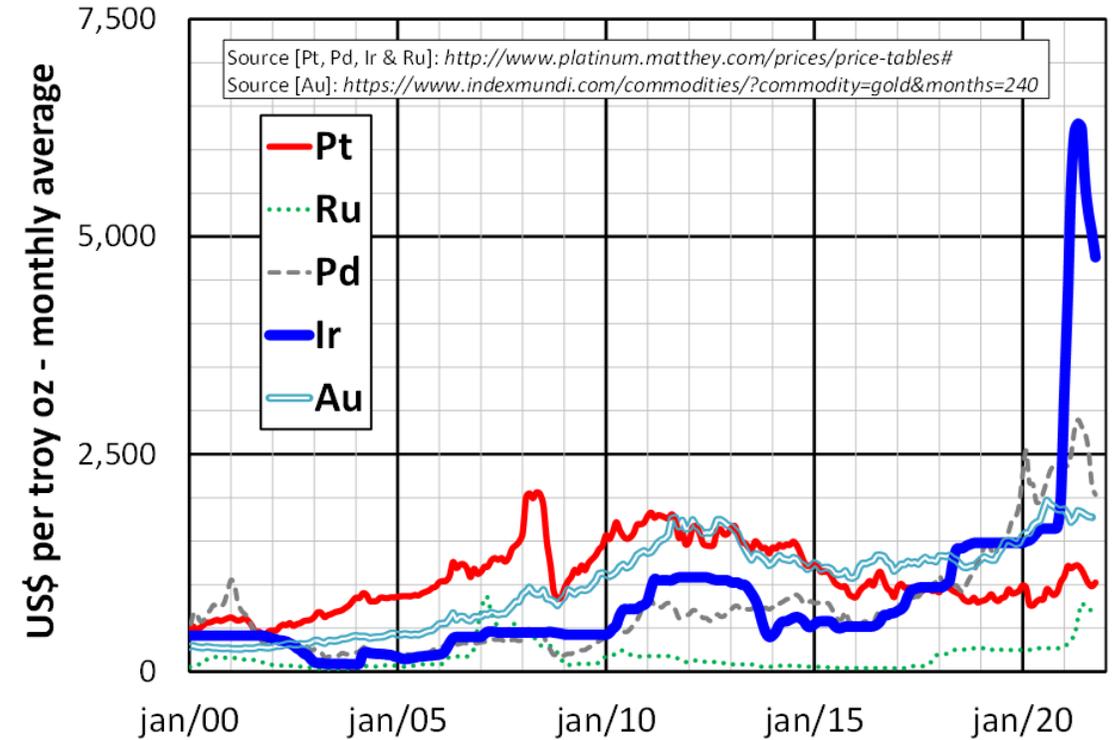
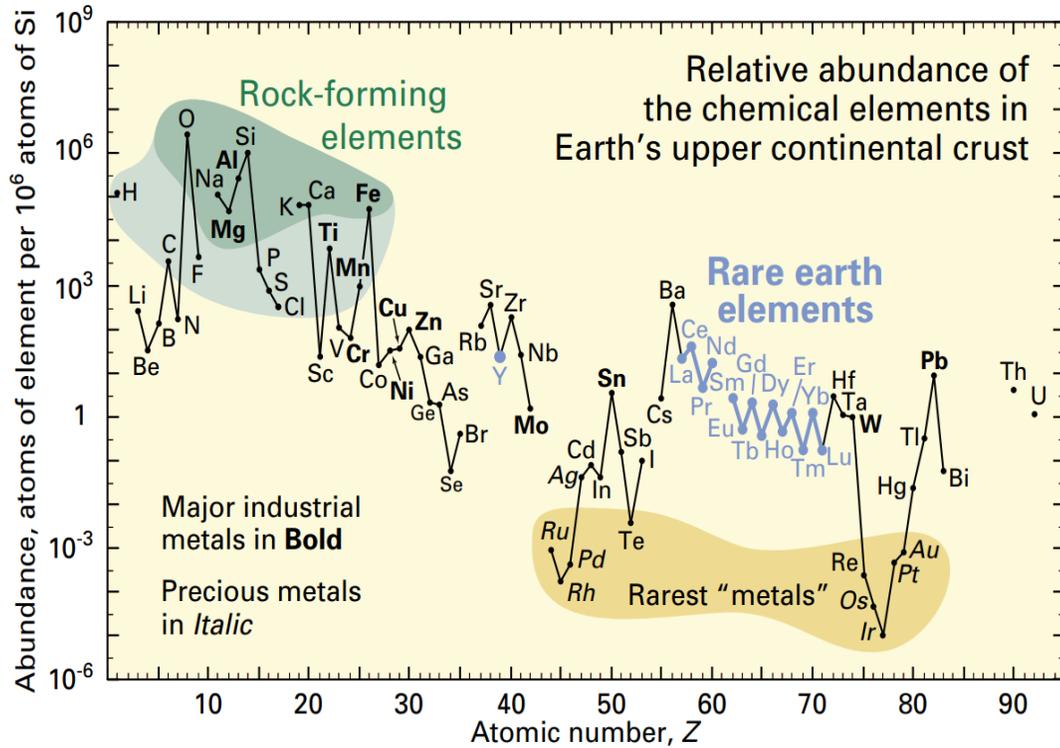
⇒ Green transition enabled



Underlying concept



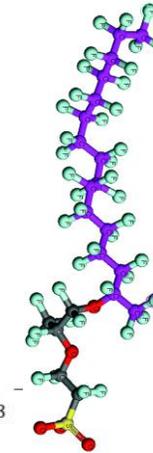
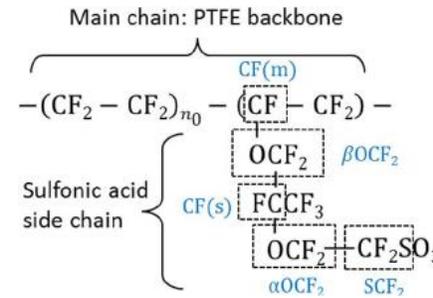
PGM abundances, prices and suppliers



G. B. Haxel, S. Boore, and S. Mayfield from USGS

Processes to be substituted

- Incineration to remove less thermally stable components



Emissions from incineration of fluoropolymer materials

A literature survey

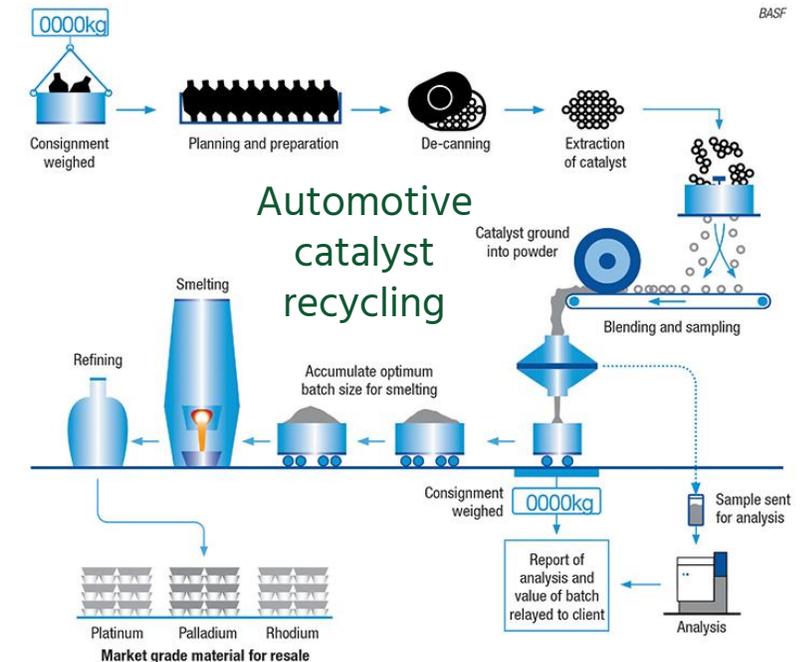
Sandra Huber, Morten K. Moe, Norbert Schmidbauer, Georg H. Hansen and Dorte Herzke

Energy Conversion and Management **48** (2007) pp. 450–453

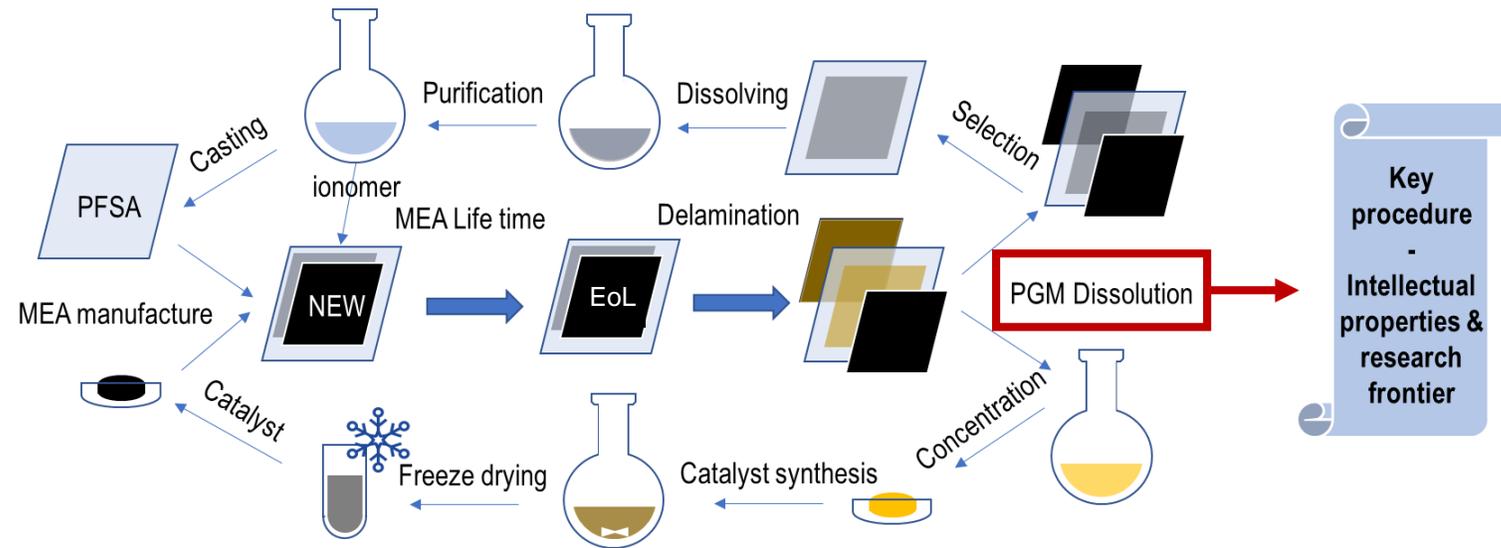
- Direct PGM dissolution using lixiviant, oxidant or ionic liquid with high temperature and pressure



- Autocatalyst recycling processes with huge energy consumption, pollution, emission and investment needs



Approaches

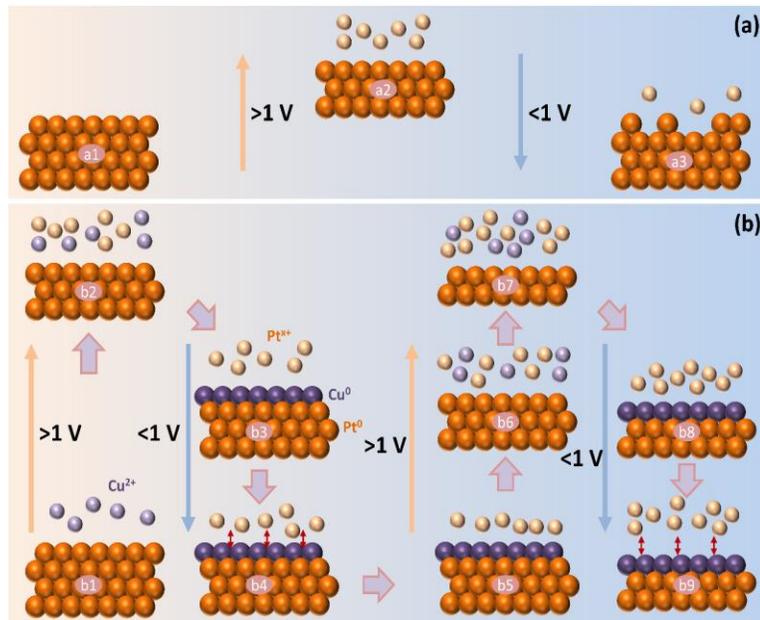


Hydro-electrochemistry based recycling process

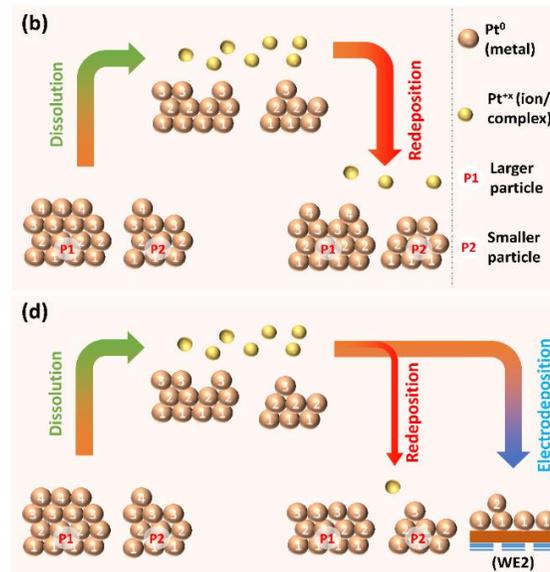
Described in several SDU publications, e.g.:

R. Sharma, S. J. Andreasen, J. Chamier, S. M. Andersen: Pt/C Electrocatalyst Synthesis from Recycling of the Spent PEMFC Membrane Electrode Assembly: A Closed Loop Circular Economy; *Journal of The Electrochemical Society* **166** (2019) pp. F963–F970

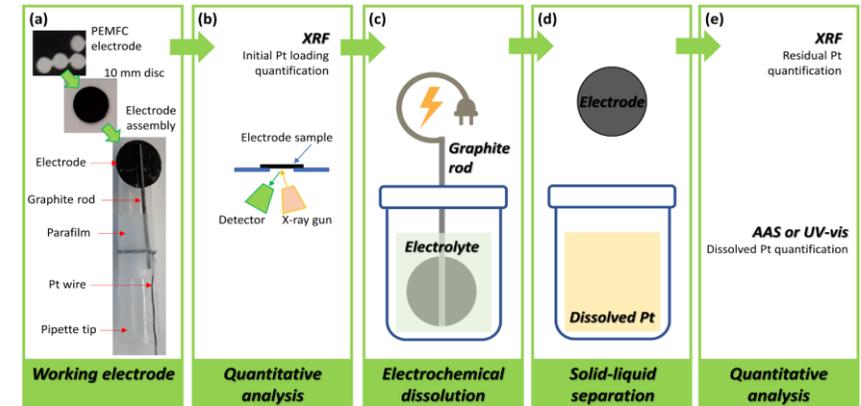
Approaches



Electrochimica Acta **321** (2019) 134662

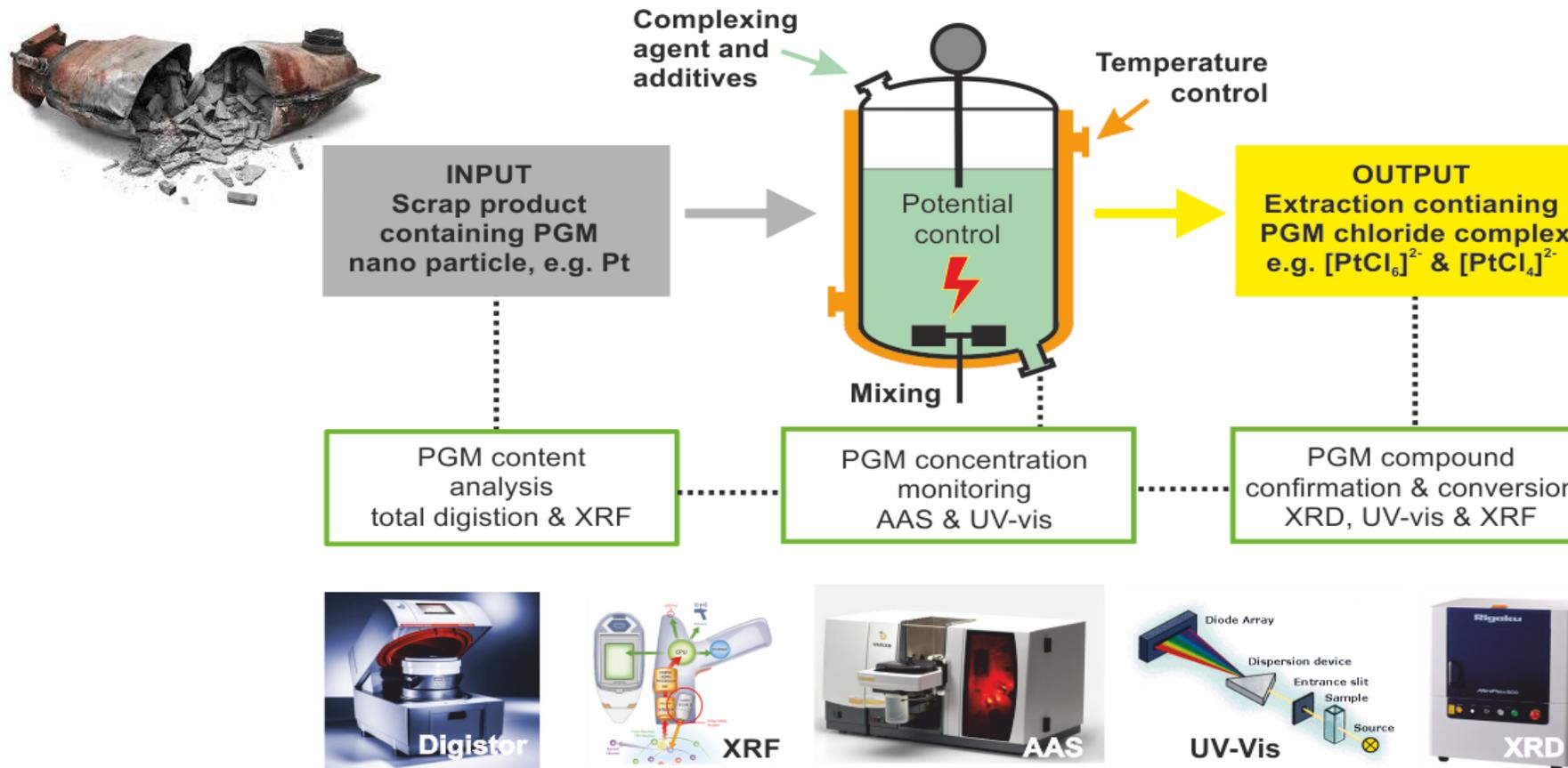


ChemSusChem **11** (2018) pp. 3742–3750



ChemElectroChem **6** (2019) pp. 4471–4482

Approaches



(12) United States Patent Skou et al.	(10) Patent No.: US 9,580,826 B2 (45) Date of Patent: Feb. 28, 2017
(54) METHOD FOR RECOVERING PLATINUM GROUP METALS FROM CATALYTIC STRUCTURES	(52) U.S. CL. C25C 1/20 (2013.01); C22B 3/44 (2013.01); C22B 11/04 (2013.01); C22B 11/048 (2013.01); (Continued)
(71) Applicant: Syddansk Universitet, Odense M (DK)	(58) Field of Classification Search CPC G25C 1/20; C25C 5/02; C22B 11/48 See application file for complete search history.
(72) Inventors: Elvind Skou, Odense SO (DK); Casper Noergaard, Frederiksberg (DK); Serban Nicolae Stamatin, Bucharest (RO)	(56) References Cited U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS 4,775,452 A 10/1988 Kamimaga et al. 5,156,721 A 10/1992 Wherwell (Continued)
(73) Assignee: Syddansk Universitet, Odense M (DK)	
(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.	

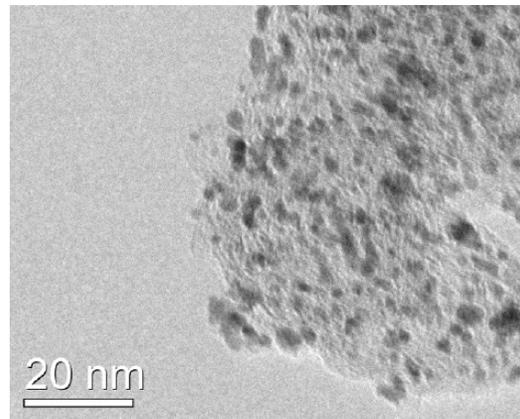
- US 9,580,826 B2:
Method for recovering platinum group metals from catalytic structures
- EP 3 788 177 A1,
WO 2019/211318 A1:
Method for dissolving precious metals

Status as of November 2021 (M20)

- More than 100 Pt/C catalysts manufactured (microwave-assisted polyol method) with Pt recovered from spent PEMFC MEAs and autocatalyst ceramic material.
- Characteristics like particle size and ECSA similar to relevant reference catalysts (e.g., HiSPEC® 9100) obtained.
- Efficiency of Pt recovery > 90 %.
- Samples of Ir and ionomer recovered from MEAs also made.

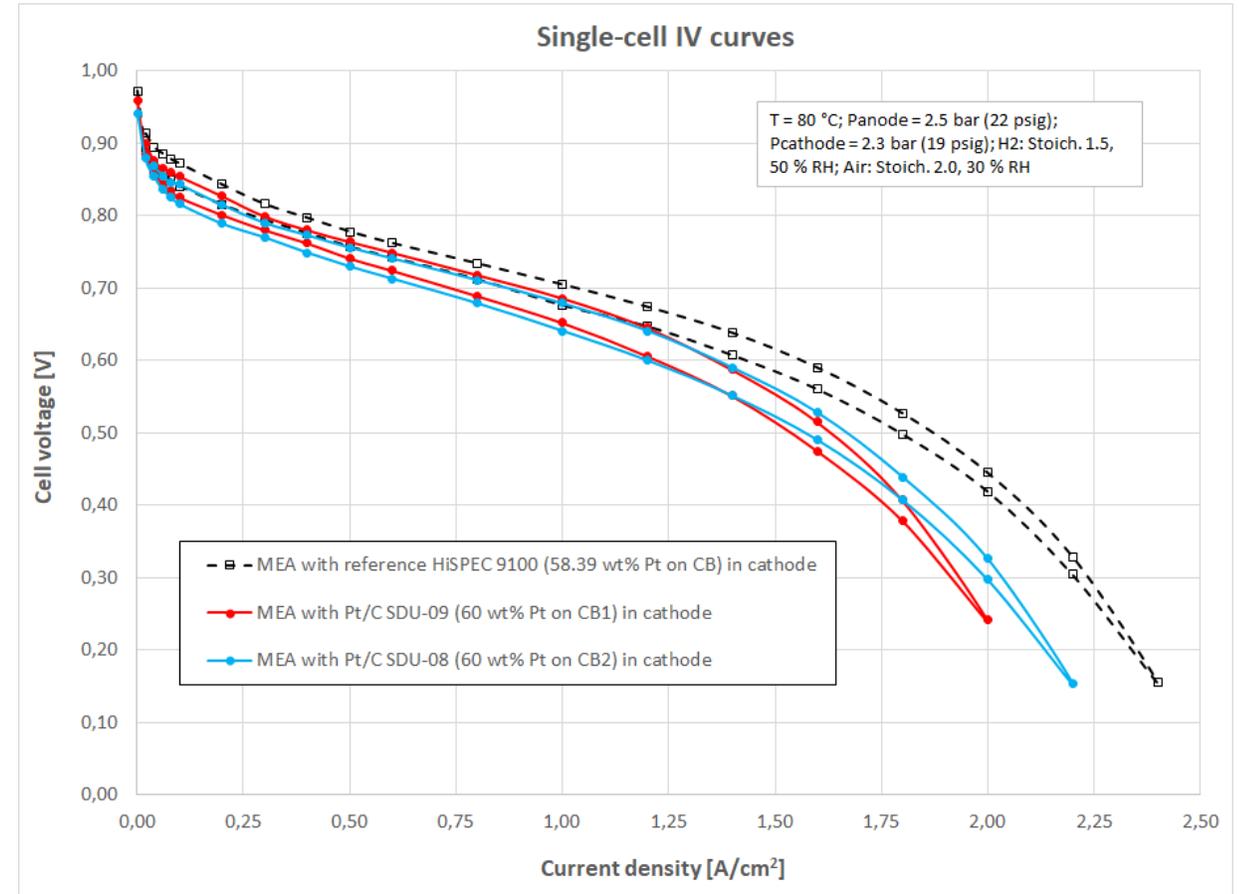


R. Sharma, S. M. Andersen: Circular use of Pt/C through Pt dissolution from spent PEMFC cathode and direct reproduction of new catalyst with microwave synthesis; *Materials Chemistry and Physics* **265** (2021) 124472 pp. 1–9



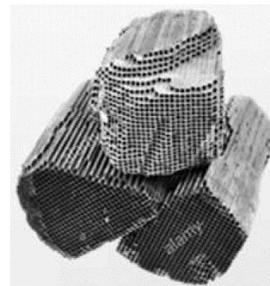
Status as of November 2021 (M20)

- Performance of 25-cm² PEMFC MEAs with recycled catalyst in the cathode evaluated in single cells.
- Proof of concept achieved: Success criterion met as the voltage read from the single-cell IV curve $\geq 95\%$ of that of the relevant reference at 0.50 A/cm² as well as at 1.0 A/cm² (95-98 % for the samples shown).
- Different carbon types under investigation for further improvement; performance and durability.



Status as of November 2021 (M20)

- Prototype reactor just about to be ready.
- Finetuning of reaction parameters ongoing (time, temp., pH, conc., reagents, etc.).
- Low-impact recovery process (energy, secondary emissions, cycle time (< 2 h), etc.).
- Competitive PGM recovery costs: < 10 % of PGM market price. Validation of cost efficiency ongoing.
- Process first prepared for handling processed EoL catalysed diesel particle filters based on SiC. Later adapted to handle also MEAs.



Wrap-up

- Recycling concept proved for Pt.
- Benefits offered for the renewable-energy industry:
 - PGM self-sufficiency.
 - Possibility for expansion through PGM recycling from a fossil-fuel-based industry.
- Impacts:
 - Decreased dependence on primary PGM mining.
 - Continuous supply of the critical raw materials secured.
 - Reduced MEA costs.
 - Promoted deployment of PEMFC&EC.
 - Improved penetration of renewable energy.
- Various marketing models being considered (involving returning of products).



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Thank you for your attention!

About IRD Fuel Cells A/S:

IRD Fuel Cells A/S is a small high-technology company founded in 1995. IRD operates internationally and is devoted to the development and production of fuel-cell and electrolyser materials, MEAs and other components. The core competences of the company include advanced ink/slurry mixing and coating on all scales of MEA manufacture, from prototypes to full-scale production. IRD has established large-scale manufacturing processes and facilities based on internal and co-funded R&D activities. The current product range includes PEMFC and DMFC MEAs for stationary, back-up-power and automotive applications as well as PEM electrolyser MEAs, based on state-of-the-art PGM catalysts. IRD is involved in several R&D activities related to low-PGM MEAs and is highly interested in promoting the early application of MEAs with recycled PGM in the fuel-cell industry as a first-mover.

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